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### CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 ACTION IO-16	usun n	00069 01	OF 02	071805Z	REL	EASED IN FULL
INFO LOG-00 DOEE-00 INR-00 OIG-04 SNP-00 USIE-00	AF-01 EAP-01 LAB-01 OMB-01 SP-00 SA-01	AID-01 EB-01 L-01 PA-01 SR-00 RPE-01	ARA-01 EUR-01 ADS-00 PM-01 SS-00 /050W		C-01 H-01 NSAE-00 P-01 TRSE-00	OASY-00 TEDE-00 OIC-02 SIL-00 T-00

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FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3547

AMEMBASSY KAMPALA PRIORITY

INFO AMEMBASSY KIGALI PRIORITY

SECDEF WASHDC

USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE

UN SECURITY COUNCIL COLLECTIVE

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

WHITEHOUSE WASHDC

JOINT STAFF WASHDC

AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 01 OF 02 USUN NEW YORK 000069

DEPT FOR IO/UNP, IO/PHO, AF/C AND L/AF; CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 02 USUN N 00069 01 OF 02 071805Z WHITEHOUSE PASS TO NSC FOR JENNIFER WARD; JOINT STAFF FOR CHAIRMAN, DIR JS, J3; SECDEF FOR OSD/ISA

E.O.12356: DECL:OADR

TAGS: MOPS, PREL, MARR, PGOV, KDEM, RW, UNSC

SUBJECT: RWANDA: SECURITY COUNCIL ADOPTS RESOLUTION 893

AUTHORIZING DEPLOYMENT OF SECOND BATTALION

1. (C) THE SECURITY COUNCIL JANUARY 6 ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY RESOLUTION 893 AUTHORIZING DEPLOYMENT OF A

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SECOND BATTALION TO RWANDA. THE COUNCIL ALSO AGREED TO THE TEXT OF A LETTER FROM THE SC PRESIDENT TO BOUTROS-GHALI, INFORMING HIM THAT THE 90-DAY REVIEW CALLED FOR IN RESOLUTION 872 HAD BEEN COMPLETED. SOME COUNCIL MEMBERS QUESTIONED THE NECESSITY OF TWO SEPARATE ACTIONS. THE FRENCH AND U.S. DELEGATIONS CONVINCED THE OTHERS THAT A LETTER WAS NEEDED TO MAINTAIN THE PROCEDURE ESTABLISHED IN THE CASES OF HAITI AND LIBERIA OF ACKNOWLEDGING THE COMPLETION OF A 90-DAY REVIEW WITH A LETTER. SINCE REQUIREMENTS FOR 90-DAY REVIEWS SEEM TO BE BECOMING STANDARD PRACTICE FOR THE COUNCIL, THERE IS A DESIRE TO DEVISE A SIMPLE MECHANISM FOR MEETING SUCH REQUIREMENTS, NAMELY, A LETTER. THE FRENCH AND U.S. ALSO CONVINCED THE OTHERS THAT A RESOLUTION WOULD HELP TO CLARIFY THAT THE COUNCIL AUTHORIZED THE DEPLOYMENT OF THE SECOND BATTALION, A CONCLUSION THAT MIGHT BE QUESTIONED BY SOME INTERPRETATIONS OF RES 872. THE RWANDA CASE DIFFERS FROM THOSE OF HAITI AND LIBERIA IN THAT THE SIZE OF THE FORCE IS TO BE SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASED. ALTHOUGH THIS INCREASE WAS CLEARLY FORETOLD CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 03 USUN N 00069 01 OF 02 071805Z
IN THE SYG'S PREVIOUS REPORT OF SEPTEMBER 13, THE USG
THOUGHT IT BEST TO RETAIN THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S
EXPLICIT CONTROL OVER THE DISPATCH OF ADDITIONAL
PEACEKEEPING FORCES.

### 2. (U) BEGIN TEXT OF RESOLUTION:

THE SECURITY COUNCIL,

REAFFIRMING ITS RESOLUTION 872 (1993) OF 5 OCTOBER (1993) ESTABLISHING THE UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA (UNAMIR),

RECALLING ITS RESOLUTIONS 812 (1993) OF 12 MARCH 1993, 846 (1993) OF 22 JUNE 1993 AND 891 (1993) OF 20 DECEMBER 1993,

HAVING EXAMINED THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF 30 DECEMBER 1993 (S/26927), IN THE CONTEXT OF THE REVIEW CALLED FOR IN ITS RESOLUTION 872 (1993), AS WELL AS HIS PREVIOUS REPORT OF 24 SEPTEMBER 1993 (S/26488 AND ADD. 1),

WELCOMING THE CONCLUSION, ON 5 NOVEMBER 1993, OF THE

AGREEMENT ON THE STATUS OF UNAMIR AND ITS PERSONNEL IN RWANDA,

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TAKING NOTE OF THE PROGRESS DESCRIBED IN THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S REPORT OF 30 DECEMBER 1993 IN IMPLEMENTING THE ARUSHA PEACE AGREEMENT,

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PAGE 04 USUN N 00069 01 OF 02 071805Z
WELCOMING FURTHER THE VALUABLE CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE IN
RWANDA MADE BY UNBAMIR,
NOTING WITH CONCERN THE INCIDENTS OF VIOLENCE IN RWANDA
AND THE CONSEQUENCES FOR RWANDA OF THE SITUATION IN
BURUNDI, AND URGING ALL CONCERNED TO REAFFIRM THEIR
COMMITMENT TO PEACE,

WELCOMING ALSO THE JOINT STATEMENT MADE BY THE PARTIES IN KINIHIRA ON 10 DECEMBER 1993 CONCERNING THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARUSHA PEACE AGREEMENT AND, IN PARTICULAR, THE PROMPT ESTABLISHMENT OF A BROAD-BASED TRANSITIONAL GOVERNMENT,

- -- 1. REAFFIRMS ITS APPROVAL OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S PROPOSAL CONCERNING THE DEPLOYMENT OF UNAMIR AS OUTLINED IN HIS REPORT OF 24 SEPTEMBER 1993, INCLUDING THE EARLY DEPLOYMENT OF THE SECOND BATTALION TO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AS INDICATED IN PARAGRAPH 30 OF HIS REPORT OF 30 DECEMBER 1993;
- -- 2. STRONGLY URGES THE PARTIES TO COOPERATE FULLY IN FURTHERING THE PEACE PROCESS, TO COMPLY FULLY WITH THE ARUSHA PEACE AGREEMENT, ON WHICH THE SCHEDULE CONTAINED

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USUN N 00069 02 OF 02 071805Z

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PAGE 01

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IN THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S REPORT OF 24 SEPTEMBER 1993

IS BASED, AND IN PARTICULAR TO ESTABLISH A BROAD-BASED TRANSITIONAL GOVERNMENT AT THE EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS AGREEMENT;

- -- 3. STRESSES THAT CONTINUED SUPPORT FOR UNAMIR WILL DEPEND UPON THE FULL AND PROMPT IMPLEMENTATION BY THE PARTIES OF THE ARUSHA PEACE AGREEMENT;
- -- 4. WELCOMES THE CONTINUED EFFORTS BY THE SECRETARY-GENE AND HIS SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO HELP PROMOTE AND ENHANCE DIALOGUE AMONG ALL THE PARTIES CONCERNED;
- -- 5. COMMENDS THE EFFORTS OF MEMBER STATES, UNITED NATION AGENCIES AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE PROV HUMANITARIAN AND OTHER ASSISTANCE AND URGES OTHERS TO PROV SUCH ASSISTANCE;
- -- 6. COMMENDS IN PARTICULAR THE EFFORTS OF THE ORGANIZAT OF AFRICAN UNITY, ITS MEMBER STATES AND AGENCIES IN PROVIDI DIPLOMATIC, POLITICAL, HUMANITARIAN AND OTHER SUPPORT FOR T CONFIDENTIAL

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- PAGE 03 USUN N 00069 02 OF 02 071805Z IMPLEMENTATION OF RESOLUTION 872 (1992);
  7. REITERATES ITS REQUEST TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO CONTINUE TO MONITOR THE SIZE AND COST OF UNAMIR TO SEEK ECONOMIES;
- -- 8. DECIDES TO REMAIN ACTIVELY SEIZED OF THE MATTER.

END TEXT.

3. (U) BEGIN TEXT OF SC PRESIDENT'S LETTER TO SYG.

THE MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL HAVE TAKEN NOTE OF YOUR REPORT ON THE UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA (UNAMIR) OF 30 DECEMBER 1993 (S/26927), ON THE BASIS OF WH THEY HAVE COMPLETED THEIR REVIEW PROVIDED FOR IN PARAGRAPH RESOLUTION 872 (1993).

END TEXT.

WALKER

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